

$$\therefore \Psi_a = C_A (X_A - X_B)$$

規格化条件より

$$\int |\Psi_a|^2 d\tau = |C_A|^2 \left\{ \underbrace{\int |X_A|^2 d\tau}_{=1} - \int X_A^* X_B d\tau + \underbrace{\int |X_B|^2 d\tau}_{=1} \right\}$$

$$= 1 - \int X_B^* X_A d\tau \quad \text{③}$$

$$\therefore |C_A| = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2(1-S)}}$$

$$C_A = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2(1-S)}} \text{ としても一般性は失われない}$$

$$\Psi_a = \frac{X_A - X_B}{\sqrt{2(1-S)}} \quad \text{反結合性軌道 (anti-bonding)}$$

同様に:

$$\Psi_b = \frac{X_A + X_B}{\sqrt{2(1+S)}} \quad \text{結合性軌道 (bonding)}$$

\*  $S \ll 1$  とし、 $S=0$ ?

$$E_a = \alpha - \beta \quad \Psi_a = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (X_A - X_B)$$

$$E_b = \alpha + \beta \quad \Psi_b = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (X_A + X_B)$$

