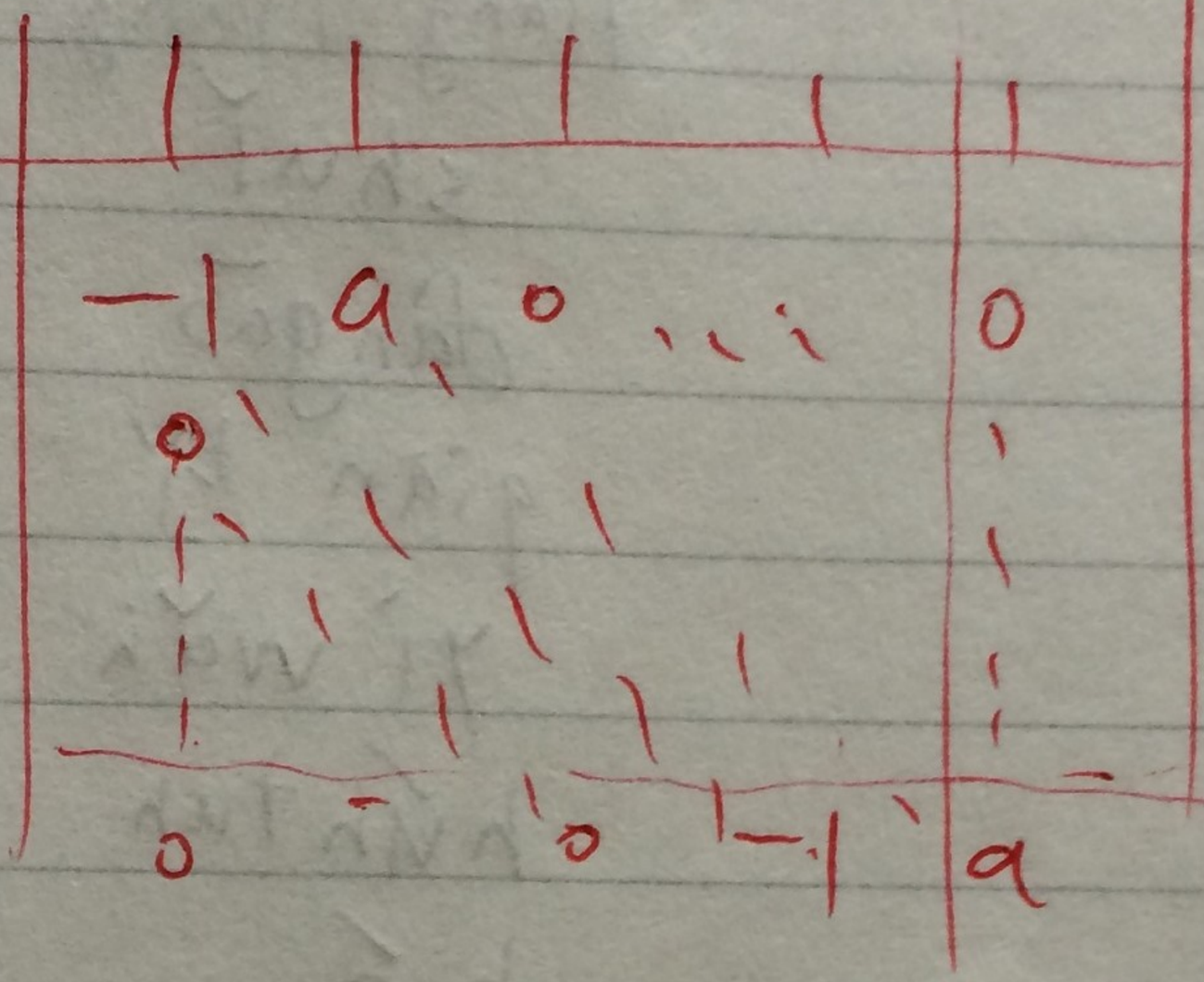
余因子.

(0) $I_n =$



$= (-1)^{n+1} \cdot (-1)^{n-1} + a(-1)^{n+n} I_{n-1}$.

$= 1 + a I_{n-1}$.

$= 1 + a + a I_{n-2}$

$= 1 + a + a^2 + a I_{n-3}$

$I_2 = a+1$ 성립. $I_n = 1 + a + a^2 + \cdots a^{n-}$